

DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

VOLUME LVIII

Published Every Thursday,
at 99 Ft. Washington Ave.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1929

Subscription Price, \$2 a year.

NUMBER 4

Entered as second class matter January 6, 1880, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Canadian News

News items for this column, and subscriptions, may be sent to Herbert W. Roberts, 278 Armadale Ave., Toronto, Ont.

TORONTO TIDINGS

Mr. Wilfrid Teague, of Brantford, dropped into our midst on January 6th, to greet old friends, leaving the following evening for home after transacting some business here.

Mr. Wilfrid Davis, of Vancouver, B. C., was the guest of his sister, Mrs. Neil A. McGillivray for a few days over the week-end of January 6th, then left for Montreal and his old home in St. John's Que., for a brief visit before again returning to the Pacific slope. A bunch of friends foregathered at the McGillivray home on January 6th, to meet him ere he left for the east.

We deeply sympathize with Mr. and Mrs. Murray Alexander, who were married over a year ago, upon the death of their first-born child—a girl, which did not long repose in the light of this world, being born on December 29th, and passing beyond soon after. The mother, who is doing very well, was formerly Miss Jane Wedderburn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Wedderburn, whose clever children have all their normal powers intact, yet can converse with the deaf.

Mrs. Alice Wheeler left on January 5th, for an indefinite visit to her youngest daughter, Mrs. Fletcher, in Montreal and hope her sojourn in the Canadian metropolis will be a pleasant one.

Mr. Fred Terrell continued his series of lectures on the workings of "Sin" at our Epworth League, on January 9th, describing how it degrades, enslaves and torments the human mind. It was a splendid address.

The Board of Trustees of our church opened their first session of the year, on January 8th, but the discussions were very quiet and expeditious. The old convenors were re-elected with out opposition as follows: Mission Convenor, J. R. Byrne; Church Clerk, F. E. Harris; Mission Treasurer, Asa Forrester and Platform Convenor, W. R. Watt. Some discussion ensued over the enrollment of probationers, but none were named then. However, a Bible Class for young boys will be opened and worked out at our church every Sunday evening, under the guidance of Mr. J. R. Byrne, with Mr. Charles A. Elliott alternating.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Malcolm King came up from Frankford to attend the funeral of the latter's father, Mr. Frederick C. Chestnut, on January 9th. Mr. King left for home the day following the funeral, but Mrs. King intends remaining here till Easter, if not longer.

Glad to report that Mrs. John L. Smith, who has been laid up with a severe pain in her head and a swollen neck, is up and around again. Despite the weight of many winters, Mr. and Mrs. Smith are keeping on fairly well.

Our good friend and valued interpreter, Mrs. J. R. Byrne, was on a fair way to recovery from an attack of the "Flu," when she was suddenly seized with agonizing pain and rushed to St. John's Hospital, on Major Street, on January 5th, and immediately operated on for a rupture. The operation was most successfully performed and now Mrs. Byrne is at home recovering rapidly. Her absence in the meantime was keenly felt at our church and at all our regular gatherings.

We are pleased to announce that the first and pending mortgage on our church has been cleared off, and now we have the other one to pay off and as no interest is applied to this one, and we are allowed to pay it back at random, we are now on, what the old sage says, "The Easy Road." However, we may clear this off in less time than you would think.

The newly elected committee of the Brigden Literary Society got together on January 7th, and drew up the society's programme for the balance of this season. It is a very interesting one with debates, current events, entertainments, dialogues, and lectures by Messrs. J. R. Byrne, H. W. Roberts, J. T. Shilton and others. As

usual members are admitted free, as well as outside visitors, but non-members residing here will be charged twenty-five cents.

Strolling along Mutual Street, the other evening, the writer chanced to peek into the Imperial Press Office and was amazed to see our friend, Mr. J. T. Shilton, working with utmost speed on the great pile orders. Fearing too much intrusion the reporter did not disturb the workers within, but watched them for a while and then came to the conclusion that friend Shilton is certainly reaping the harvest of his honesty and thriftiness has shown.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Roberts, of Jarvis, gave the former's brother, Herbert, nice call at the Terminal Post Office, while taking a motor trip to this city for a day of shopping on January 10th.

During the enforced absence of Mrs. J. R. Byrne through illness, her daughter, Miss Ruth Byrne, was mistress of our parish house, attending to all Sunday details like a veteran, and it is pleasing to see how fast she is adapting herself to our motional language, though scarcely in her teens.

The Women's Association of our Church held a meeting on January 10th, and arranged matters for the holding of a "Mystery Man" entertainment on January 26th, in aid of their fund. The admission is only twenty-five cents.

It is our sad duty to chronicle the passing from this scene of one of our good friends in the person of Frederick Charles Chestnut, beloved father of our friend, Mrs. Arlie Chestnut King, of Frankford, who passed beyond these shadows following a heart seizure on January 4th, in the autumn of his life—seventy-fourth year. Many still remember how kind and attentive a friend he proved to be when his daughter, then Miss Arlie Chestnut, entertained us so often at his home Embro and while there contracted the "flu," but is all right now.

One of the busiest deaf persons in this city during the Yuletide was Mr. A. H. Cowan, and how he did toil all night, trying to keep down the ever increasing deluge of mail, but now it's over and he heaves a sigh. He is due to address our St. Thomas friends on the Gospel in that city, on February 10th, and a large turnout should greet him.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Pincombe, of Poplar Hill, spent the Christmas holidays with their relatives and friends in this city.

There was a meeting of our mission board at the Y. M. C. A., on Saturday night, December 15th, but the turnout was rather slim, but another meeting will be called soon.

Mr. Thompson, of Windsor, has come to this city for a lengthy stay with his sister, being laid off from the Ford plant at Ford, Ont., but expects to return early in March.

Mr. George Moore motored out to Forest, on December 31st, to enjoy the New Year's Day frolic with his brother, returning to this city on January 2d.

Wilbur Elliott, of Detroit, was in the city, looking up old acquaintances, while on his way to spend the Christmas holidays with his father in Ingleside, of California, could attend the Ford plant at Ford, Ont., but expects to return early in March.

The many friends of Mrs. Edna Walton, sister of Mr. W. H. Gould, Jr., are delighted to hear that she is convalescing very well at her mother's home now, after going through a serious siege of illness for three weeks, only to be followed by an operation at Victoria Hospital, where she had her tonsils successfully removed, on January 3d. We trust this operation will greatly benefit her.

Mrs. John Pincombe had the misfortune of slipping on the icy pavement on January 2d, and painfully injuring herself. She was immediately removed to Victoria Hospital in an ambulance and attended by Dr. S. J. Bean.

According to the attending physician, she is suffering severe injuries to her back and hip, with the possibility of a fractured hip bone. The full extent of her injuries will not be ascertained until after the X-ray pictures have been developed. Owing to the advanced age of the woman, her condition is considered as critical.

We learn, though she is eighty-seven years old, she is doing as well as can be expected, at time of writing, and sincerely trust she will pull through.

RIVERSIDE RIPPLINGS

One of the merriest of New Year's Day dinners given by the deaf of this neighborhood was the one held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Charbonneau, where they had as their guests, their brother, Albert Beauchaine, his wife, their children, an aunt and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Huegel, all of Detroit, and Miss Louise of Windsor.

believe this just, drop in and be convinced.

LONDON LEAVES

We are sorry to report the illness of Mrs. G. A. W. Gustin, who is under the weather with an attack of heart failure, at her home on Lorne Avenue, at time of writing, but her many friends are pulling for her speedy recovery.

Mr. Russell Marshall, of Detroit, spent the recent Christmas holidays with his mother in this city.

Mr. James P. Orr, of Milverton,

was the guest of George Moore on Christmas Day and in the evening went to witness the exciting hockey game between London and Detroit, which resulted in favor of Detroit, by a score of 3 to 0. The Arena was packed to the doors.

Like all other centres throughout the Province, this city is experiencing an unwelcome taste of the "Flu" epidemic and among the many victims were Mr. W. H. Gould's youngest sister, of Windsor, and youngest brother, of Detroit, but are on the mend again.

A short time ago, Eddie Fishbein left his Ford sedan outside at the mercy of Jack Frost, with the result that its radiator was cracked open. This may deprive Mr. Fishbein of the joys of motoring for a while.

Mr. Stanley Youngs was Christmas visitor at his sister's place near Embro and while there contracted the "flu," but is all right now.

One of the busiest deaf persons in this city during the Yuletide was Mr. A. H. Cowan, and how he did toil all night, trying to keep down the ever increasing deluge of mail, but now it's over and he heaves a sigh. He is due to address our St. Thomas friends on the Gospel in that city, on February 10th, and a large turnout should greet him.

We regret to say that the mother of Mr. Peter McDougall and of his sister, Mrs. Colin McLean, died at her home in Limoges, on December 30th, at a ripe age. Peter and his sister have since returned to Toronto.

The many friends of Miss Annie Dalgleish, of Sault Ste Marie, will be pleased to learn that she is doing very well in that city. Knowing that the JOURNAL would bring her much comfort and enlightenment, she sends your reporter her subscription for the JOURNAL. It was promptly forwarded to the Editor.

Mr. Dick Arundel, of Birmingham, Mich., has returned home after enjoying the Yuletide holidays of two weeks with his friend, Stanley Ball, of Detroit. These young chaps spent most of the time skimming over the city's frozen rinks on their steel blades.

Mrs. John A. Braithwaite was a guest of her old schoolmate, Mrs. Eddie Ball, in Detroit, just before Christmas. The Braithwaites are doing well.

There was a nice and pleasant gathering at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Huegel in Detroit, on December 30th, when they entertained their brother and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Charbonneau and daughter, Theresa, of this place. Such happy reunions as these are reminiscences of the good old days of the long ago.

GENERAL GLEANINGS

We are glad to hear that the parents of Mrs. James Green, of Chesley, who live in the Canadian west, and who have been very seriously ill lately, are now recovering.

We hear at time of writing that Mrs. John A. Moynihan, of Waterloo, has fallen a victim of the "Flu" and been ordered to "keep under" for a fortnight.

Mr. Alex. Buchan, Jr., of Chicago, came down to Walkerville for Christmas to visit his sister, Mrs. John E. Crough, and to see his mother, Mrs. Alex. Buchan, Sr., prior to the latter's departure for Toronto.

Mr. Lewis Clayton Patterson, of Milton, enjoyed the New Year's weekend in Waterloo as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Moynihan.

We regret to say that the mother of Mr. Peter McDougall and of his sister, Mrs. Colin McLean, died at her home in Limoges, on December 30th, at a ripe age. Peter and his sister have since returned to Toronto.

The many friends of Miss Annie Dalgleish, of Sault Ste Marie, will be pleased to learn that she is doing very well in that city. Knowing that the JOURNAL would bring her much comfort and enlightenment, she sends your reporter her subscription for the JOURNAL. It was promptly forwarded to the Editor.

Mr. Dick Arundel, of Birmingham, Mich., has returned home after enjoying the Yuletide holidays of two weeks with his friend, Stanley Ball, of Detroit. These young chaps spent most of the time skimming over the city's frozen rinks on their steel blades.

SASKATCHEWAN

Mr. J. W. Gee since selling his farm two years ago, spent the summer with his son and going into the town of Cupar for the winter months, and is keeping in good health. Mr. Frank Gee with his wife motored down from Hughton, Sask., to pay a visit to his father, Mr. J. W. Gee, also brothers Sidney and William Gee, also of Cupar. Frank reports bumper crops at Hughton, Sask. They are having a spell of very cold weather, it being down to forty below zero.

Mr. J. W. Gee's wife died April 13, 1925; having not been well since she was run over by a motor car in London, Ont., in September, 1923. She moved back in 1924, to their home stead in Cupar, where she spent her last days.

HERBERT W. ROBERTS

BEATRICE HASENSTAB BECOMES BRIDE OF LEE M. KRAFT

The marriage of Miss Beatrice Hasenstab, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Philip Joseph Hasenstab, 5340 Ellis Avenue, to Lee M. Kraft, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert H. Kraft, Oak Park, took place November 17th, at St. James Methodist Episcopal Church. The service was read at 4 o'clock by the bride's father, assisted by Dr. Daniel Brummitt, editor of the *Northwestern Christian Advocate*.

The bride wore a gown of ivory satin and old family lace, and a tulle veil which fell from a close-fitting lace cap. She carried a shower bouquet of bride's white roses and lilies of the valley.

The matron of honor, Mrs. Theodore Taylor, wore an orchid tulle frock. Her flowers were butterfly roses. The bridesmaids, Mrs. Ted Haskell, Mrs. Millard R. Elmes and Marian Ward, wore tulie dresses that shaded in color from bronze to peach, and carried chrysanthemums.

The matron of honor and two of the bridesmaids are sisters of the bride.

Ted Haskell was best man, and the ushers were Millard R. Elmes and Theodore Taylor.

The ceremony was followed by a reception at the home of the bride's parents.

The young couple left on a wedding trip by motor through the South. When they return they will live in Oak Park.—*Hyde Park Herald, Chicago, Ill.*

PACIFIC NORTHWEST SERVICES FOR THE DEAF

REV. OLOF HANSON, MISSIONARY

Seattle, First and Third Sunday at St. Mark's

MAN NEARLY NINETY CLIMBS MOUNTAINS AND SWIMS

DAVID RAY TILLINGHAST, DEAF AND DUMB, DOES NOT LET OLD AGE WORRY HIM

By Maud Waddell

CHARLOTTE, January 5.—As an example of accomplishment and demonstration over difficulties a retired teacher of the deaf in North Carolina's school, David Ray Tillinghast, of this state, himself deaf and dumb, is at the present time an individual of unusual interest. Nearly ninety years of age, Mr. Tillinghast, who is the present teacher of the deaf in North Carolina, still climbs Mount Mitchell and swims in the waters of the Florida coast and writes interestingly of his life's experiences and of his personal views of the best methods of instruction for the deaf and dumb.

Mr. Tillinghast is now of three states, having relatives in this state, South Carolina and Florida, and spends his time with these kinsmen. He made many friends in Asheville some years ago, as the guest of his cousins, the Bingham family at the Bingham Military School, and was particularly interesting on one of these visits when he described in sign language his impressions being conveyed to the company present by his daughter, who is neither deaf nor dumb and who has a knowledge of her father's art of conversation with his hands.

Mr. Tillinghast has been visiting his son, Prof. J. A. Tillinghast, in Spartanburg, his niece in Hartsville, S. C., and has now gone to see his younger daughter in St. Petersburg, Fla., where he spends much time swimming in the waters of the Gulf of Mexico.

Mr. Tillinghast is deeply grateful for and interested in life, and is active and vigorous. He has traveled widely, having been across the continent many times. Upon request this remarkable octogenarian wrote the following brief outline of some of the more outstanding features of his interesting life, terming it a brief autobiography of an old retired teacher of the deaf:

"Eighty-seven years ago on September 1, I was born in Fayetteville, N. C., and very early lost my hearing. With loss of hearing went all memory of having heard my mother's voice and all of the words I was once able to say."

"I grew up to the age of 12, absolutely without knowledge of word language, depending for communication with my family on a few crude signs mainly invented by myself. I might have gone to school with a mind many years behind my brothers and sisters in development of mental powers and in knowledge of life outside of home environment. Fortunately an older deaf brother after being educated at a school in Virginia, came into my environment and we became inseparable companions. We talked with each other in the sign language. I do not remember how I learned the language from him. I seemed to understand his signs instinctively, since from infancy I had been accustomed to think in pictures of things and the activities of home life. As signs are imitations of them, I easily recognized them and consequently learned them with wonderful rapidity."

"My deaf brother settled down in life as a bookbinder and had some customers who had him bind volumes of Harper's monthly and of Harper's weekly illustrated magazine. I had the privilege of looking at the wonderful pictures in them. I considered them wonderful at the time. The natural consequence was that I asked numberless questions, and the answers expanded my mind greatly beyond the previous horizon of my childhood."

"At the age of 12 years my father took me to the New York Institution for the Deaf. There I began a life of trying to master word language. I had the good fortune to be placed under several capable teachers in a nine-year course of study."

"Here I wish to assert that they never directly taught me the sign language, but merely used it to

throw light on the meanings of words and phrases. Religious instruction and chapel exercises were in the sign language.

"During the war between the states I was cut off from home. In the meantime my parents passed away.

"During several of my vacations I had to stay at the institution. The school being located right on the Hudson river, gave me and a number of schoolmates the opportunity for such amusements as swimming and boating. After several weeks of practice in swimming along the shore, I felt physically able to undertake the feat of crossing the mile-wide river with a schoolmate as companion. Provided with a rowboat to accompany us for the sake of safety, I succeeded, but my companion had to be taken into the boat on account of being seized with cramps.

"I cannot now feel very proud of that feat, taking into consideration the successful attempts of many which we have lately seen accounts of in the public prints.

"In the winter of 1861, after having served as a substitute for a sick teacher several months, who finally died, I was appointed to fill the vacancy, to my surprise. Thus began my life work of teaching my 'brethren of silence' for nearly half a century.

"In 1867, I accepted a call from North Carolina to teach her deaf children at Raleigh. Bringing a lovely bride from New York in 1

Deaf Mutes' Journal

NEW YORK, JANUARY 24, 1929

EDWIN A. HODGSON, Editor.

The DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, at 163rd Street and Fort Washington Avenue) is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

TERMS.

One Copy, one year, \$2.00
To Canada and Foreign Countries, \$2.50

CONTRIBUTIONS.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith. Correspondents are alone responsible for views and opinions expressed in their communications.

Contributions, subscriptions, and business letters, to be sent to the

DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL,
Station M, New York City.

"He's true to God who's true to man;
Whenever wrong is done
To the humblest and the weakest
'Neath the all-holding sun,
That wrong is also done to us;
And they are slaves most base,
Whose love of right is for themselves,
And not for all the race."

Notice concerning the whereabouts of individuals will be charged at the rate of ten cents a line.

THE subjoined is taken from the Kentucky Standard, evidently written by Mr. George McClure. From knowledge of those who essayed the course at a college for the hearing, and from diligent inquiry, we can endorse everything that the excerpt printed below clearly outlines. A single pupil to a teacher is a rather expensive way to educate a deaf child (if it does not make a sissy of him) and a single deaf student at a college is also expensive in a general way, for it means extra worry, extra work, for all the professors, as well as the hearing students who would have him succeed.

"From time to time we note in the school papers items stating that graduates of this or that school have entered colleges for the hearing. Sometimes attendant circumstances make this the wisest course for the young people, but we believe that, other things being equal, the best place for the deaf student desirous of a higher education is at Gallaudet, which is organized with special reference to the needs of those lacking the sense of hearing.

"Instruction in colleges for the hearing is given largely through the ear. To follow the detailed, often abstruse lectures where the shade of meaning may be dependent on the emphasis given a word, by means of lip-reading is out of the question; the deaf student's only hope of keeping up with the class is to manage in some way to get hold of a resume of the lectures. Those who can afford it sometimes pay an amanuensis to take down the lectures for them, but the one who can not afford this is driven to make excessive demands on the time and good nature of colleagues to secure notes and is in danger of becoming the class nuisance.

"At Gallaudet a student receives his instruction at first hand, rather than by the correspondence school method, and is permitted to retain his independence. Why make the acquisition of an education unnecessarily difficult? There is no virtue in doing a thing with painful effort when an easier way is available."

TWENTY-FIVE and more years ago Philadelphians would wonder how organized work could get along without the aid of Robert M. Ziegler. But last week he died, after a few years of semi-retirement from active participation in affairs of the deaf. It was largely through Robert M. Ziegler and Brewster R. Allabough, while yet students of Gallaudet College, that the Pennsylvania Society for the Advancement of the Deaf was founded and held its first convention at Harrisburg, Pa. This society has welded together the deaf of the State of Pennsylvania, and besides establishing and supporting a Home for the Aged Deaf, has a record of wonderful work for the common good.

SEVERAL of the schools for the deaf have had unwelcome visits from the "Flu," but there have been no fatalities, as it was only a mild type of the affliction that temporarily halted the educational work of these institutions. Among the adult deaf there have been sporadic cases, but nothing to be alarmed about. Medical science has made life fairly safe, and all those infantile diseases and those that attack youth, can be vanquished by a good doctor, if he is called in at the outset of the malady.

We congratulate the deaf of the Pacific Coast upon Mr. Olof Hanson's ordination to the priesthood of the Protestant Episcopal Church, because they will profit most in a temporal and spiritual way. Rev. Mr. Olof Hanson is one of the rare combinations of intellect, patience and energy, possessing an equipoise of heart and mind, and will surely bring to the work, to which his life has been dedicated, much that will help the deaf on their handicapped journey along the path that humanity treads.

OHIO

News items for this column can be sent to B. M. Edgar, 56 Latta Avenue, Columbus, Ohio.

Mr. Edward Conger, well known to many deaf in Ohio, died quite suddenly December 19th, at the home of his son, Ray, near Williard. Mr. Conger spent the summer and early fall with his daughter, Mrs. J. Ford, of Wapakoneta and only three weeks ago went to his son's home. Mr. Conger attended the Ohio School while Mr. Fay was superintendent. His brother, Edward, acted as boys' supervisor at the school some thirty years ago.

Mr. Merrit Rice and his four sisters prepared a surprise silver wedding anniversary for their parents, presenting them with a set of silver ware. Merrit's friends always receive a cordial greeting from his parents, when calling on Merrit, as they seem fond of the deaf.

January 15th, many of the older pupils with their teachers braved the zero weather to see the parade in honor of the inauguration of Governor Cooper. Many attended the public reception in the State House, and are now proud to be able to say they shook hands with Ohio's new Governor.

When Mr. and Mrs. A. Beckert returned from their Christmas vacation in Michigan, they brought with them Mrs. Beckert's nephew, Mr. Seth Davis, who spent a week here, taking in the sights with his uncle and aunt.

Mr. E. I. Holycross, who was forced to relinquish his position with a large printing firm in Columbus, has found an opening at Piqua with Mr. Ray Black. His friends are hoping it will be a permanent one for him.

Miss Rachel Gleason, who spent her holidays at Grant Hospital, is now at her home in Mt. Vernon, where she is getting along nicely under her mother's care.

The Piqua Aid Society will have a valentine social, February 9th, in charge of Ray M. Black, assisted by Roland Marshall and Mrs. Daisy Slonkowsky. They promise a good time to all who attend.

From a San Francisco paper we learned that Mr. Fred Mahan made his appearance there, January 8th, and was to meet a well-known lighter of the west in the ring. Whether he came out victor or not, we have not heard.

About eight persons attended the Dayton Division No. 8, N. F. S. D. watch party, December 31st. A number of games were played and prizes awarded. As refreshments were sold, quite a neat sum was earned. The affair brought a number from surrounding towns. At midnight the new year was given a joyful welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Augustus, of Toledo, were in Dayton, to spend the holidays with their married daughters, whom they found sick with the flu, and mother Augustus turned in to nurse them.

Mrs. William Harmeyer, of Dayton, while using her electric washer, leaned too near to the wringer and was caught in it, receiving a painful bruise. Her screams brought help to turn off the power.

Mr. Cleaver Howell got up a surprise party for Mrs. Henry Deavers for her birthday, December 22d. Mr. Deavers persuaded his wife to accompany him to the Howell residence. Upon reaching there and seeing many wraps, she began to suspect something and then found fifteen of her Dayton friends ready to greet her with congratulations and presents. Near a Christmas tree, she found the gifts and was only able to stammer a thank you.

The boys' basketball team has been meeting with much success. Friday evening, they met the Circleville High School team and won, 38 to 14. The next evening, a game was played at the local Y. M. C. A. with their day school team and the team won, 28 to 23.

Mr. Ernest Zell, the art teacher at the school, has been confined to his home for over a week with the flu.

Dr. W. Jones has been suffering with an attack of rheumatism in his feet. He has been kept confined to his rooms, but ventured out to witness the inauguration of Governor Cooper.

We had our first real snow storm of the winter January 15th. The snow fell to the depth of 4.5 inches. Folks compelled to get out early found traveling rather hard.

FLORIDA FLASHES

Florida is, among many other varieties, famed for its scenic and feminine beauties. Miss Agnes Moore, of Tampa, proved so attractive to Noah Downes, of Rockford, Md., that they were made man and wife on November 26th. Mrs. Downes obtained her education at the St. Augustine school, which she left in 1919.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Mebane, whose home was destroyed in the recent hurricane which swept the city of West Palm Beach, have just started building a new bungalow near Kelsey City. Mr. Mebane is an expert at carpentry.

Willie Reeder is one of the several knights of the brush, painting the Pershing Hotel in West Palm Beach.

Leon J. Deibert, a regular guest of the Pope Hotel in West Palm Beach, reports his services as painter are in great demand now that many of the damaged buildings have been remodeled and are being painted.

Mrs. J. M. Atkins, mother of Miss Dorothy Atkins and Mrs. Frederick Parker, was given a surprise party in honor of her birthday at her home in St. Petersburg on Friday, December 7th. The guests presented her with an electric piano and other useful gifts.

Mrs. Herbert MacLennan and daughter, Miss Winifred MacLennan, of Detroit, who have been guests at the home of Miss MacLennan's sister, Mrs. H. G. Munson in St. Petersburg, have returned to their home in Detroit after a visit of two months.

Rev. Utten E. Read, of Cincinnati, spent the holiday vacation with his family in St. Petersburg. He had planned to attend a religious service for the deaf at Tampa on December 30th, but owing to the great distance which he had to negotiate by auto to Cincinnati, he cancelled his plans and left the day before for home. His decision was a source of much disappointment to many of the deaf who had anticipated meeting him.

Mrs. Bert Wortman entertained at a prettily appointed luncheon Friday, December 7th, at her home in St. Petersburg, in honor of Mrs. Herbert MacLennan, of Detroit, Mich. Covers were laid for eleven and the table was prettily decorated with a centerpiece of red flowers. Late in the afternoon the party motored to Clearwater where an hour was spent at the home of Miss Sussie Williams. In the evening, they went to the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cory, Jr., where a social program was enjoyed. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Wright and J. J. Wright, of Miami; C. W. Kessler, of Knoxville, Tenn.; Mrs. Herbert MacLennan, of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Mary Burton, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Cory, Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Bert C. Wortman, of St. Petersburg; and Miss Susie Williams, of Clearwater.

Hopes of meeting Mr. J. B. Showalter, of Columbus, Ohio, were blasted away, when the deaf of St. Petersburg and Tampa learned that sickness in the family of his brother in Alabama prevented his coming. He and his brother were to have motored to that section of the state during the holiday season to sample the climate and hospitality, of which they have heard so much. Here's hoping they will make another attempt next winter.

Carl Edison is working in a furniture factory as painter. This shop is one of Auburndale's leading industries and employs a large force of workers. Carl is married and has a wife and a little daughter.

The Florida Mission for the Deaf conducted two services in Tampa on Sunday, December 30th, both of which were held in the Sunday school auditorium of the Hyde Park Methodist Church. The morning attendance was small, due to cold weather, and in the afternoon twenty-seven deaf attended. The service will have charge of a service in Orlando on January 27th.

William Johnson and John Wingate, both of Miami, have joined forces of carpenters in West Palm Beach.

Elize Pacetti, of Coral Gables, is visiting his mother in St. Augustine, he having finished a job of masonry in West Palm Beach.

C. J. Schmidt, of Grant, passed through St. Cloud on Sunday, January 6th, after a short call on his friends, en route to Auburndale, where he expected to start work in one of the several packing houses.

Andy Spurlin is now breathing a sigh of relief from overtime work at the Florence Villa packing house. Before the holiday season opened, Mr. Spurlin was compelled to work nights to complete the shipment of tangerines to northern markets for the holiday trade.

David R. Tillinghast, dean of deaf winter residents, now spending the winter with his married daughter in St. Petersburg, attributes his longevity to the regularity of his habits and also to the salubrious climate of Florida. His home is in South Carolina.

Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Benedict, Mr. Benedict's aunt, Miss Kate Case, and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Witschief, of Godeffroy, N. Y., who are wintering

in Orlando, surprised the writer and his family on New Year's day in St. Cloud, bringing "eats" and the last course that tickled the palate of the inner man. It is doubtful that the White House kitchen could duplicate the skill and ingenuity of the Orlando chef.

F. E. P.

CHICAGO

The Chicago Wish Bone basketball team went, Saturday, January 12th, to Milwaukee in company with a number of deaf-mutes to play a return game with the Milwaukee Athletic Silents, whom they defeated again, by a score of 28 to 27. It was a hotly contested and close game. After the game, they passed on evening in dancing and social conversation.

Charles P. Gillett, son of the late Philip Gillett, and a former superintendent of the Illinois School for the Deaf, passed away Sunday, December 23d, at 2 A.M., and was buried Monday, December 24th. He is survived by Miss Alma Gillett and Dr. Fred Gillett.

The members of Silent Athletic Club did not elect new officers for 1929 at the last meeting, as they devoted all the time to the discussion of the matter regarding the sale of the club house.

News from Indianapolis reaches here that three hearing men and a deaf-mute, returning home from their work in the evening, were killed Monday, January 14th, when their automobile was struck by a fast freight train at a railroad crossing. The deaf man was L. F. Poland. The driver did not hear the train's approach. He drove the auto across the track in the path of the train. He was caught on the pilot of the locomotive after he had been hurled from the auto and dragged about 600 feet. As the train slowed down he slipped to the rail and was run over by the wheels.

Our heartfelt sympathy goes to Frank A. Johnson, newly-elected president of the Pas-a-Pas Club, who lost his mother by death Saturday, January 12th. Pneumonia is supposed to be the cause.

Chicago Division, No. 1, will give a mask ball at Northwest Hall, Western and North Avenues, Saturday, February 9th. The affair will be in charge of F. Meinken as chairman. Admission, seventy-five cents.

The members of K. L. D. held a regular monthly meeting at the Ephphatha Club house, Sunday, January 13th, at 4 p.m. After that they diverted themselves in games and social intercourse in the evening.

Chicago Division, No. 1, had its January meeting and installation of new officers for 1929, on Friday evening, January 4th, as the regular meeting date fell on Tuesday, New Year's Day. The following officers were installed: Leo Clinlin, President; Roy Lowe, Vice-President; E. Disz, Secretary; A. Migatz, Treasurer; L. Hagemeyer, Director; E. Stafford, Sergeant; Otto Lorenz, Chairman; J. Anderson, E. March, Trustees.

Joseph Gordon's married daughter gave birth to a baby-boy, on the ten degree below zero day of Sunday, January 13th. Mother and baby are doing nicely. The baby has been named Louis Fox.

Mrs. Ida LaMotte's mother, Mrs. Jennie Brown, expired on Thursday, January 10th, from pneumonia. Her burial was at Forest Home Cemetery. A "500" and bunco party at the club room of the Pas-a-Pas Club was fairly attended, in spite of the zero weather, Saturday, January 12th.

There will be a three-day bazaar at the Ephphatha Club house, February 8th, 9th and 10th, for the benefit of the club fund.

The Hebrew deaf club held a "500" and bunco party at Brun Hall, with a good attendance, last Saturday.

The S. Wesley Circle met at the M. E. Mission, Wednesday, January 16th, for the transaction of business.

NEWS FROM WISCONSIN

Miss Retta Williamson left last week for Council Bluffs, Iowa, to resume her teaching duties at the State School for the Deaf, after spending her two weeks' vacation in Wisconsin.

The Delavan basketball team defeated the Wisconsin deaf school team in a close game, by a score of 7 to 6, last week.

Alden Ravn and Warren Riegel, pupils at the public school, have been transferred to the Wisconsin School for the Deaf, as both have defective hearing.

Miss Saundar, from the Wisconsin School for the Deaf, spoke at a regular meeting of the Delavan Federation of Women at Delavan, Wis., Tuesday, January 15th. There was music followed by the serving of refreshments.

Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Neessam entertained a number of friends at a card party at their home at Delavan, Wis., on Saturday evening. Prizes for high score were awarded to Ernest Wright, and second to F. B. Pleasant.

THIRD FLAT.

427 S. Robey St.

Quick Casualty

Daughter: "Did you have many love affairs, daddy?"

Soldier father: "No, child, I fell in the first engagement"—*Everybody's Weekly*.

OMAHA

A Happy New Year to the JOURNAL readers. Several watch parties were held at the homes of the deaf on New Year's eve, with only a few invited guests, contrary to the usual custom.

Mrs. Ota Blankenship spent her Christmas vacation with relatives in Texas, returning to her duties at the school on January 7th.

Mr. Tom L. Anderson delivered an address at the school for the deaf at Fulton, Mo., on January 2d, when a new industrial building was dedicated. He was also the principal speaker at the December meeting of the Fontenelle Literary Society on December 14th. He told several short stories, which were greatly enjoyed.

The annual Frat banquet was held at the Ad-Sell Restaurant Saturday evening, December 15th. President Oscar M. Treuhaft acted as toastmaster. There were twenty-nine present. The menu, given below, was up to the standard of this popular place:

Fruit Cocktail
Vegetable Soup
Fried small steak with mushrooms
Hashed Brown Potatoes
Buttered New Beets
Shredded Lettuce and Sliced Tomatoes
Thousand Island Dressing
Blackberry Pie à la mode
Coffee

The following program of toasts was greatly enjoyed:

1928 Bro. Bennie Delehey
"Ring out the old, ring in the new!"
Our Officers Bro. Albert Kloppings
"He is my friend who grinds at my mill."
The Three Musketeers Mrs. Ota Blankenship
"One for all and all for one"
Our Social Affairs Mrs. Z. L. Osmun
"A man is known by the company he keeps."
Boston 1931 Bro. Nick Peterson
"And everything is orthodox
From preachers down to pins."

Over the River Bro. J. Schuyler Long
"For they are jolly good fellows,
That you cannot deny."

The Prodigal Son Bro. Robert Mullin
"Pity him, and do not laugh,
Whenever they mention the fatted calf?"

Over in Chicago Bro. Hor

Wilkinsburg, Pa.

Christmas and New Year holidays are supposed to produce lots of excitement and happy moments, but untoward circumstances did not conspire to bring all this about in the Wilkinsburg district among the deaf. There were misunderstandings, disappointments, funerals and what not, all mixed up; still there was a fair sprinkling of the pleasanties of the season, too, so that there were no special complaints in some of his statements.

"Watch Night" at the Wilkinsburg Silent Club passed of pleasantly, in spite of the disappointment of the movie picture show that did not materialize. The evening was pleasantly spent at "500" and other amusements until a late hour, when the older folk wended their way homeward, leaving the younger set to see the Old Year out and New Year in with the clang of bells and other outlandish noise. Some of the enthusiasts made a night of it.

Mrs. Helen McClurg Boland, of Washington, D. C., with her sister, Mrs. Georgia Rush, graced the New Year Eve gathering with their presence, and seemed to enjoy all that was going on. Mrs. Boland spent two or three weeks with her sister here and returned to Washington shortly after New Year.

Charles Comp attended the New Year watch party at the club, carrying his arm in a sling. Day before Thanksgiving he was riding with his boss, a building contractor, when their car crashed into a heavy truck, with the result that Charles sustained a wrenching shoulder, a cracked shoulder blade and other minor hurts. He will have to wait some time yet before he can return to work.

Mrs. Walter Zelch had her Christmas visit at the paternal home in Ohio, as usual, leaving hubby to look out for his own comforts. He took in the "Watch-night" party but left early. He did not get much of a rest during the holidays.

Daniel Irvin is still using his sedan car to good purpose and deriving abundant pleasure from it. But, of course, that is what a car is for. December 30th, he drove with Mr. and Mrs. Sawhill from Wilkinsburg, across country, to East Liverpool, over the newly located and paved Lincoln highway. They reported a delightful trip over good roads and easy grades in fair weather.

Death has been stalking in our vicinity again. On December 30th, Miss Margaret J. Reese died at the residence of her niece in Dormont. Services and interment took place January 1st. A good number of her deaf friends attended the services, which were interpreted by Mr. Downing. The pallbearers were her friends, neighbors, schoolmates and teacher—Henry Barde, Charles Myles, G. M. Teegarden, Charles Reiser, Charles Capple and Samuel Nichols. Miss Reese was a product of the Edgewood school, mostly when it was located at Turtle Creek.

Mrs. Mary A. Cawley, mother of Mrs. J. L. Friend, died January 3d, 1929, at the Braddock Hospital, of pneumonia. Funeral services were held at the undertaker's parlors, January 7th. She was in her eighty-first year and had lived with her daughter for a number of years. The aged aunt of Mrs. Friend, who also lived with her, is also at the Braddock Hospital, suffering with pneumonia. Mrs. Friend also had been threatened with the same disease, but at last reports she was much better.

Died—January 5, 1929, Mrs. Ida M. Havens, mother of Elmer S. Havens, in her 69th year. Services were held at the son's residence, January 8th. It was reported that Miss Dorothy Havens was ill with the "flu" at her grandmother's residence, but had sufficiently recovered to return home. On January 1st, the grandmother visited the son's home, where a New Year's dinner was served to the united family. Shortly after the meal, Mrs. Havens was stricken and died of heart failure, before a physician could be summoned.

The "scientific spirit" advocated by Mr. Pope calls for experiments. Experiments have done great things for the world, but it is well to bear in mind that the great experiments in physics, chemistry, agriculture, etc., which have accomplished so much, have been experiments with inanimate things. When it comes to making experiments upon animate beings such as little deaf children, it is well to proceed cautiously. When experiments with inanimate things fail—there is merely a waste of material. But if an experiment on a living child fails—then what? The attempts to cure or alleviate deafness by means of airplane stunts come under the head of "scientific experiments." No good has resulted, and more than one helpless deaf child has been killed.

The "scientific spirit" in the education of the deaf may accomplish much if rightly directed. But there is an even greater spirit, the "humanitarian spirit," which should have first place. Let it not be forgotten that the ultimate happiness of deaf children is one of the most important aims of their education. There is something lacking in any method of education that

THE SCIENTIFIC SPIRIT

The American Annals of the Deaf for September, 1928, contained an article by Alvin E. Pope, Superintendent of the New Jersey School for the Deaf, under the title, "The Scientific Spirit and the Education of the Deaf in America." It is ably written and will be of interest to all educators of the deaf. But it will be read with varying feelings, and there will be many who will take issue with Mr. Pope in some of his statements.

He takes the stand that all methods of teaching the deaf in the past have been wrong, for the reason that they have not been "scientific." He condemns with faint praise the pioneers of the work in America, and calls them "blind followers of a logical method." Among the educators so characterized were Turner, H. P. and I. L. Peet, Gillett, Jacobs, Noyes, Williams, McIntire, Walker, Wilkinson, F. D. Clarke, and others. Far from being "blind," they were men of broad vision, of the highest character and ability, earnest seekers after the truth. Thousands of educated deaf men and women hold dear the memories of these men. The value of any method is shown by its results, and the long array of able deaf men and women who received their training under these pioneers is sufficient testimony as to the efficiency of the methods employed.

Mr. Pope, speaking generally of teachers of former days, says they "formed forces that resisted progress." This is also an unjust reflection upon the many able, earnest, conscientious and self-sacrificing men and women of former days, who gave their lives to the teaching of the deaf, and whose memories are revered by the deaf men and women whom they instructed. And when Mr. Pope says that "semi-mute" teachers opposed oral teaching for fear that it would ultimately deprive them of their positions, he imputes a most unworthy motive to teachers, one that misrepresents their attitude, and that will naturally be resented.

Mr. Pope says, "Many of our oldest and best schools are still living in the past." This is another sweeping statement that misrepresents the schools. They have done good work in the past; they are doing good work now; and they hope to do better work in the future. Their policy is, "Prove all things; hold fast that which is good." That they do not daily with "scientific experiments" is no evidence that they are back numbers. They prefer to follow tried and proven methods until something better is demonstrated.

The part of Mr. Pope's article to which we take strongest exception is where he portrays the character of the deaf, both at school and out in the world. The impression one gains is that he entertains a most unfavorable opinion of the deaf. He magnifies their vices and presents no redeeming virtues. We have had intimate association with the deaf children at school and adult people socially for more than forty-five years, and from this experience we affirm that deaf children are very much like hearing children and that deaf men and women are very much like hearing people—good, bad and indifferent. Mr. Pope cites an instance of three deaf linotypers who were discharged by reason of what he calls "emotional instability." As an offset to this, we can adduce scores of testimonials by employers of labor, among them Henry Ford, speaking highly of the character and efficiency of deaf workers in their employ. Farther on, Mr. Pope says:

On account of their handicap and limitations, the deaf live in a very small and restricted world. Their outlook is so limited that they are likely to acquire a provincial attitude, becoming somewhat intolerant and self-centered.

We should like to know if Mr. Pope gained the unfavorable idea of the social life of the deaf from long and intimate association with them out in the world. The world of the deaf is not so small as Mr. Pope implies. They have their home life, their social life, their clubs and associations and are happy in them. They are by no means isolated. They work among hearing people and have many hearing friends. They are deeply interested in sports, in politics, and in other matters that interest hearing people.

The "scientific spirit" advocated by Mr. Pope calls for experiments. Experiments have done great things for the world, but it is well to bear in mind that the great experiments in physics, chemistry, agriculture, etc., which have accomplished so much, have been experiments with inanimate things. When it comes to making experiments upon animate beings such as little deaf children, it is well to proceed cautiously. When experiments with inanimate things fail—there is merely a waste of material. But if an experiment on a living child fails—then what? The attempts to cure or alleviate deafness by means of airplane stunts come under the head of "scientific experiments." No good has resulted, and more than one helpless deaf child has been killed.

The "scientific spirit" in the education of the deaf may accomplish much if rightly directed. But there is an even greater spirit, the "humanitarian spirit," which should have first place. Let it not be forgotten that the ultimate happiness of deaf children is one of the most important aims of their education. There is something lacking in any method of education that

will not give to the deaf children the full measure of happiness that is possible to them in their world of silence.

American methods of educating the deaf have accomplished great results; greater than in Europe, where the education of the deaf started more than half a century earlier. In the light of these accomplishments, there is no reason to discredit the methods or to discard them until something better has been fully demonstrated.—Dr. J. L. Smith in the Companion.

Wide Discretion

"Well, now, what time do I have to get to work mornings?" asked the new hired man.

"Any time you like," responded Farmer Fumblegate. "So's it ain't later than half-past four."—Kansas City Star.

Proper shelter for farm animals calls for more shingles and sheds.

Foreign Bonds at Attractively Low Prices

European Mortgage & Investment Corp. 7% Central Bank for Agriculture (Germany) 6%

Central Bank of German State & Provincial Banks 6%

City of Brisbane (Australia) 5%

Electric Power Corp. (Berlin) 6 1/4%

German Consolidated Municipal Loan 6%

Consolidated Agricultural Loan 6 1/4%

Ask for particulars

SAMUEL FRANKENHEIM

Investment Bonds

168 West 86th Street
New York City

Correspondent of

LEE HIGGINSON & COMPANY

Play Safe!

Let me help you get the right kind of insurance protection while I can.—Over 15 years of experience are at your service.—Lowest rates.—Write or see me for full details.

MARCUS L. KENNER

Eastern Special Agent
NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF NEW YORK
GUARDIAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF AMERICA
Office—100 West 21st St., New York
Residence—200 West 11th St., New York

ENTERTAINMENT

by the

Building Fund Committee

Four one-act Playlets

at

St. Ann's Church for Deaf-Mutes
511 West 148th Street
New York City

FEBRUARY 2, 1929

at 8:30 P.M.

Admission 50 cents

Refreshments on sale.

ST. PATRICK DANCE

Benefit Margraf Club

Given under the auspices of

Margraf Club

UNION LEAGUE HALL

143 West 125 Street
New York City

Saturday, March 16, 1929
at 8 P.M.

Admission 50 cents

GOOD MUSIC FOR DANCING

THE SCIENTIFIC SPIRIT

CHARITY BALL

MARCH 23, 1929

(Particulars Later)

HEBREW ASSOCIATION of the DEAF, Inc.

Many Reasons Why You Should Be a Frat

BROOKLYN DIVISION, No. 23, N. F. S. D., meets in Brooklyn, N. Y., on the first Saturday of each month. We offer exceptional provisions in the way of Life Insurance and Sick Benefits and unusual social advantages. If interested, write B. Friedwald, Secretary, 84 Lawrence Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Manhattan Division, No. 87

National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, meets at 143 West 125th Street, New York City (Deaf-Mutes' Union League Rooms), first Wednesday of each month. For information, write the Secretary, Abraham Barr, 1018 East 163d Street, New York City.

Bronx Division, No. 92, N. F. S. D.

The value of Life Insurance is the best protection in life. Ages limited from 18 to 55 years. No red tape. Meets at Ebling's Casino, East 156 Street and St. Ann's Avenue, Bronx, New York City, every first Monday of the month. If interested, write for information to division secretary, Albert Lazar, 644 Riverside Drive, New York City.

Evangelical Association of the Deaf

UNITION SERVICES FOR ALL THE DEAF
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.

Rev. Clarence E. Webb, Minister.
Mr. Daniel E. Moran, Assistant
Every Sunday

Bible Class 2 p.m. Worship and Sermon
3 p.m. Methodist Church, Hope and
Eighth Streets. Room 15.

Address all communications to the E. A. D., 3955 S. Hobart Boulevard, Los Angeles.

A hearty welcome to all the deaf

Detroit Fraternal Club of the Deaf

2254 Vermont Ave., Cor. of Michigan.

Open Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays.

Michigan Cars pass the doors. Membership open to Frats only. Visitors always welcome.

Detroit Association of the Deaf

Third floor, 8 East Jefferson St., near Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Club room open the year round. Regular meetings on first Sunday of each month.

Visitors always welcome. Merton A. Fielding, President; Eldon E. Birdwell, Secretary.

COME ONE

COME ALL

BUNCO & FLEA SOCIAL

to be given by the

LUTHERAN GUILD FOR THE DEAF

For the benefit of St. Matthew's Lutheran Church Building Fund

at

IMMANUEL HALL

177 South 9th Street,

Brooklyn, N. Y.

SATURDAY EVENING, APRIL 6, 1929

Admission 50 cents

Including refreshments

Games for old and young will be enjoyed by all. Excellent prizes given

Committee—Walter Weisenstein, Chairman;

Clarence Petersen, Ehrlich Berg, Ben Ash,

K. Christgau, H. Borgstrand, John Nesgood

and A. Downs.

NINTH ANNUAL GAMES

Fanwood Athletic Association

MAY 30, 1929

PARTICULARS LATER

PLATINUM AND GOLD MOUNTING DIAMOND JEWELRY

We carry a full line of Ladies and Gents Watches, American and Swiss made.

RESERVED FOR MANHATTAN DIVISION, NO. 87 N. F. S. D.

November 16th, 1929

Phone: Harlem 8848

LOUISE VENUTO

(Deaf-Mute)

LICENSED UNDERTAKER AND

EMBALMER

2392-2d Avenue, Bet. 122d and 123 Streets